

Exercice 1 calcul de : $E = a^8 - 4a^6 + 4a^4$

$$\text{On a : } a^2 = \left(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}}} \right)^2 = 1+\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\text{Et : } a^4 = \left(1+\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}} \right)^2 = 1+2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}} + (1+\sqrt{5}) = 2+\sqrt{5}+2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\text{D'autre part : } x^8 - 4x^6 + 4x^4 = x^4(x^4 - 4x^2 + 4) = x^4(x^2 - 2)^2$$

$$\text{Par conséquent : } x^8 - 4x^6 + 4x^4 = (2+\sqrt{5}+2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}})(1+\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}}-2)^2$$

$$x^8 - 4x^6 + 4x^4 = (2+\sqrt{5}+2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}})(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}}-1)^2$$

$$x^8 - 4x^6 + 4x^4 = (2+\sqrt{5}+2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}})(1+\sqrt{5}+1-2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}})$$

$$x^8 - 4x^6 + 4x^4 = (2+\sqrt{5}+2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}})(2+\sqrt{5}-2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}})$$

$$x^8 - 4x^6 + 4x^4 = (2+\sqrt{5})^2 - (2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{5}})^2$$

$$x^8 - 4x^6 + 4x^4 = 4+5+4\sqrt{5}-4(1+\sqrt{5})$$

$$x^8 - 4x^6 + 4x^4 = 4+5+4\sqrt{5}-4-4\sqrt{5}$$

$$x^8 - 4x^6 + 4x^4 = 5$$

$$E = 5$$

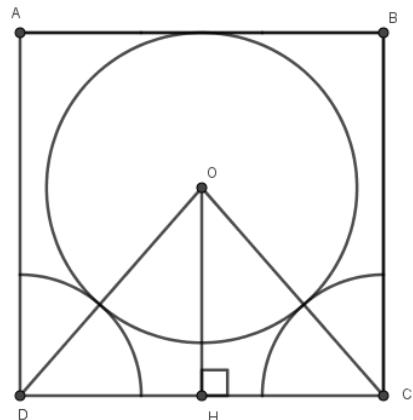
Exercice 2

Considérons le triangle isocèle DOC .

Soit (OH) la hauteur de ce triangle.

Dans le triangle rectangle OHD , d'après
la relation de Pythagore :

$$OD^2 = DH^2 + OH^2$$



$$(a+r)^2 = \left(\frac{3a}{2}\right)^2 + (r+3a-2r)^2$$

$$a^2 + 2ar + r^2 = \frac{9a^2}{4} + (3a-r)^2$$

$$a^2 + 2ar + r^2 = \frac{9a^2}{4} + 9a^2 - 6ar + r^2$$

$$2ar + 6ar = \frac{9a^2}{4} + 8a^2$$

$$8ar = \frac{9a^2 + 32a^2}{4}$$

$$8ar = \frac{41a^2}{4}$$

$$r = \frac{41}{32}a$$

Exercice 3

Montrons que : $FH = MA + MB$

- Dans le triangle rectangle CHD

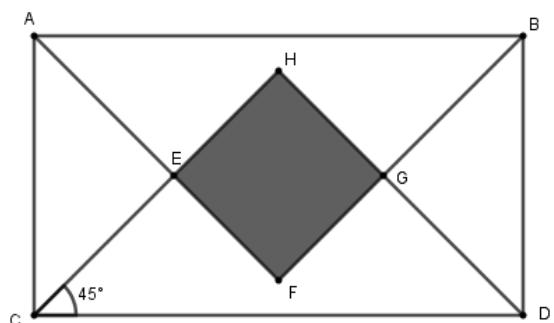
$$\sin 45^\circ = \frac{HD}{CD}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{HD}{a}$$

$$HD = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}a$$

- Dans le triangle rectangle BDG

$$\cos 45^\circ = \frac{DG}{DB}$$



$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{DG}{b}$$
$$DG = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}b$$

- D'autre part : $HG = HD - DG$

$$HG = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}a - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}b$$
$$HG = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}(a - b)$$

- Or l'aire du carré grisée est :

$$A = HG^2$$
$$A = \left[\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}(a - b) \right]^2$$
$$A = \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right)^2 (a - b)^2$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(a - b)^2$$